## YUBA COLLEGE SPORTS MEDICINE HEAD INJURY AWARENESS FORM

## What is a concussion?

- A concussion is defined as either a brain injury caused by a direct blow to the head, face, or neck, or it can be
  a blow to the body which results in a sudden jolting of the head involving an immediate and temporary
  impairment in the ability of the brain to function properly. Concussions can result in a momentary loss of
  consciousness. Athlete may also exhibit one of the following types of amnesia:
  - o Anterograde Amnesia (Post-traumatic)- the inability to recall events that have occurred since injury
  - o Retrograde Amnesia- the inability to remember events prior to the injury
- Signs and symptoms of concussion can show up immediately after the injury or can take hours and/or even days to appear. Therefore, check the athlete frequently (every 1-2 hours) for the first 48 hours for the following signs and symptoms:
- -EXCESSIVE DROWSINESS OR DIFFICULTY STAYING AWAKE
- -EXCESSIVE DIZZINESS
- -EXCESSIVE VOMITING
- -DISCHARGE OF BLOOD OR CLEAR FLUID FROM NOSE, EARS, OR MOUTH
- -CONVULSIONS
- -PARALYSIS OR MARKED WEAKNESS IN ARMS, LEGS, OR FACIAL MUSCLES
- -SEVERE OR INCREASINGLY SEVERE HEADACHE (most head injuries cause a mild to moderate headache), OR A
- **HEADACHE LASTING FOR MORE THAN 48 HOURS**
- -OBVIOUS CHANGE IN BEHAVIOR OR PERSONALITY (irritability, confusion etc.)
- -CHANGES IN ABILITY TO SEE (double/blurred vision, sensitivity to light) OR HEAR
- -SIGNIFICANT DIFFERENCE IN PUPIL SIZE
- **-UNSTEADY WALKING**
- -DIFFICULTY CONCENTRATING
  - \*\*<u>IF ANY SIGN AND/OR SYMPTOM APPEARS TO BE WORSENING WITH TIME AND/OR ADDITIONAL PROBLEMS</u>

    <u>DEVELOP, DO NOT HESITATE TO REPORT TO THE NEAREST EMERGENCY ROOM OR CALL 911</u>\*\*

**RIDEOUT EMERGENCY ROOM** 

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